

Christ and Messiah



Old Testament:

- *Priests*: Lev 4:3, 5, 16, 17
- *Prophet*: 1 Kings 19:16
- *Cyrus the Great*: Is 45:1
- *Davidic King or the People?* Hab 3:13
- *Day of the Lord* (Scroll of the Twelve)
- *Future Figure*: Dan 9:25-26 (See *Daniel Predicted the Timing of the Messiah* on YouTube)
- Royal or Priestly Messiah, or both?

Messiah: John 1:41, 4:25

“Christ” in the Gospels:

- Introduction / Early Life: Mk 1:1; Mt 1:1, 16-17; 2:4 (Magi); Lk 2:11 (Nativity), 2:26 (Simeon); Jn 1:17
- John the Baptist? Lk 3:15; Jn 1:20, 25; 3:28
- Public Ministry:
 - Demons: Lk 4:41
 - Deeds of the Christ: Mt 11:2
 - Peter’s Confession: Mk 8:29 (Mt 16:16; Lk 9:20)
 - Transfiguration: Mt 16:20
 - Martha’s Confession: Jn 11:27
 - Christians bear the name of Christ: Mk 9:41
 - Son of David? Mk 12:35 (Mt 22:42; Lk 20:41)
 - One Master, the Christ: Mt 23:10
 - Second Coming: Mk 13:21-22; Mt 24:5, 23-24
 - Gospel of John: Jn 1:41*; 4:25*, 29; Jn 7:26, 27, 31, 41, 42; 9:22; 10:24; 11:27; 12:34; 17:3; Jn 20:31
- Passion:
 - High Priest questions Jesus: Mk 14:61 (Mt 26:63; Lk 22:67)
 - Challenge: Mt 26:68; Mk 15:32; Lk 23:35 & 39
 - Who is king, Caesar or Christ? Lk 23:2
 - Pilate questions crowd: Mt 27:17, 22
- Resurrection: Lk 24:26 & 46
- Conclusion: John 20:31

“Are you he who is to come, or should we look for another?”

-Matthew 11:3 (Lk 7:19)

Acts: 2:31, 36, 38; 3:6, 18, 20; 5:42; 8:5, 12; 9:22; 10:36, 48; 11:17; 15:26; 16:18; 17:3; 18:5, 28; 20:21; 24:24; 26:23; 28:31

St. Paul, Hebrews, Catholic Epistles, Revelation:

- **Jesus Christ:** Rom 1:1, 6, 8; Rom 3:22; 5:17; 16:25, 27; 1 Cor 2:2; 3:11; 13:5; Gal 1:1, 12; 2:16; 3:1, 22; Eph 1:5; Phil 1:8, 11, 19, 2:21; 1 Tim 1:16; 2 Tim 2:8; Titus 1:1; Heb 10:10; 13:8, 21; 1 Pet 1:1, 2, 7; 2:5; 3:21; 4:11; 2 Pet 1:1; 1 Jn 2:1, 22 (Jesus is the Christ); 4:2; 5:6; 2 Jn 1:7; Jude 1:1; Rev 1:1, 5 (the faithful witness);
- **The Son of God, Jesus Christ:** 2 Cor 1:19
- **His Son Jesus Christ:** 1 John 1:3; 3:23; 5:20
- **Jesus Christ, the Father's Son:** 2 Jn 1:3
- **Christ Jesus:** Rom 2:16; 3:24; 6:3, 11; Rom 8:1-2, 11, 35; 15:5, 16; 15:17; 16:3; 1 Cor 1:1, 2, 4, 30; 2 Cor 1:1; Gal 2:4, 16; 3:14, 26, 28; 4:14; 5:6, 24; Eph 2:6, 7, 10, 13, 20; 3:1, 6, 21; Phil 1:1, 26; 2:5; 3:3, 12, 14; 4:19, 21; Col 1:1, 24; 4:12; 1 Thes 2:14; 5:18; 1 Tim 1:1, 14, 15; 2 Tim 2:5; 3:13; 4:6; 5:21; 6:13; 2 Tim 1:1, 9, 13; 2:1, 3, 10, 12; 3:15; 4:1; Philem 1:1, 23
- **Our Savior Christ Jesus:** 2 Tim 2:10
- **Christ Jesus our Savior:** Titus 1:4
- **Savior Jesus Christ:** Titus 3:6
- **Our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ:** 2 Pet 1:11; 2:20; 3:18
- **Christ Jesus our Lord:** Rom 6:23; 8:39; Eph 3:11; 1 Tim 1:2, 12; 2 Tim 1:2
- **Christ Jesus my Lord:** Phil 3:8
- **Christ Jesus the Lord:** Col 2:6
- **Christ as Lord:** 1 Pet 3:15
- **Jesus Christ our Lord:** Rom 1:4; 5:21; 2 Cor 4:5 (Jesus Christ as Lord); Jude 1:25
- **The Lord Jesus Christ:** Rom 1:7; 13:14; 1 Cor 1:3; 6:11; 8:6 (one Lord Jesus Christ); 2 Cor 1:2; 13:14; Eph 1:2; 6:23; Phil 1:2; 2:11 (Jesus Christ is Lord); Phil 3:20; 4:23; 1 Thes 1:1; 2 Thes 1:1, 2; 3:12; Philem 1:3, 25; James 1:1
- **The Lord Christ:** Col 3:24
- **Our Only Master and Lord Jesus Christ:** Jude 1:4
- **Our Lord Jesus Christ:** Rom 5:1, 11; 15:6, 30; 16:20; 1 Cor 1:7-10; 15:57; 16:24; 2 Cor 1:3; 8:9; Gal 1:3; 6:14, 18; Eph 1:3, 17; 5:20; 6:24; Col 1:3; 1 Thes 1:3; 5:9, 23, 28; 2 Thes 2:1, 14, 16; 3:6, 18; 1 Tim 6:3, 14; James 2:1; 1 Pet 1:3; 2 Pet 1:8, 14, 16; Jude 1:17, 21
- **Christ:** Rom 5:6, 8; 6:8-9; 7:4; 8:9-10, 17, 35; 9:1, 5; 10:4, 6, 7, 17; 14:9, 15, 18; 15:3, 7, 8, 18-20, 29; 16:5, 7, 9, 10, 16; 1 Cor 1:6, 12, 13, 17, 23, 24; 2:6; 3:1, 23; 4:1, 10, 15, 17; 5:7; 6:15; 7:22; 8:11, 12; 9:12, 21; 10:4; 11:1, 3; 12:12; 15:3, 12-20, 22-23, 31; 2 Cor 1:5, 21; 2:10, 12, 14, 15, 17; 3:3, 4, 14; 4:4, 6; 5:10, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20; 6:15; 8:23; 9:13; 10:1, 5, 7, 14; 11:2, 3, 10, 13, 23; 12:2, 9, 10, 12; 13:3; Gal 1:1, 6, 7, 10, 22; 2:17, 20, 21; 3:13, 16, 24, 27, 29; 4:19; 5:1, 2, 4; 6:2, 12; Eph 1:1, 3, 9, 12, 20; 2:5, 12; 3:4, 8, 17; 4:13, 15, 20, 32; 5:2, 5, 14, 21, 23, 24, 32; 6:5, 6; Phil 1:10, 13, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 27, 29; 2:1, 16, 30; 3:7, 9, 18; 1:2, 7, 24; 2:2, 5, 8, 17, 20; 3:1, 3, 4, 11, 15, 16; 4:3; 1 Thes 2:6; 3:2; 4:16; 2 Thes 3:5; 1 Tim 5:11; Philem 1:6, 8; Heb 3:6, 14; 5:5; 6:1; 9:11, 14, 24, 28; 10:5; 11:26; 1 Pet 1:19; 2:21; 3:16; 4:1, 13, 14; 5:1, 10, 14; 2 Jn 1:9; Rev 20:4, 6
- **His Christ:** Rev 11:15; 12:10
- **Body of Christ (the Church):** Rom 12:5; 1 Cor 12:27; Eph 4:12
- **Body of Christ (the Eucharist):** 1 Cor 10:16

Discussion Questions:

1. What is the significance of Jesus being not only the Desire of the Nations but also the Messiah?
2. What kind of Messiah were the Jews expecting in the first century, and how does Jesus both fulfill and surpass those expectations?
3. What strikes you about how St. Paul and the other New Testament writers refer to Christ?
4. What is the relevance of all this to the Christian life?